



# IB Diploma Programme Course Selection Guide

2013



# TASHKENT INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL

## IB DIPLOMA PROGRAMME SUBJECT CHOICES

**IB Diploma candidates choose 6 subjects to study over 2 years according to the following requirements:**

- One subject must be selected from each of the IB subject groups 1 to 5.
- As a sixth subject, the student may either select an Arts subject or a second subject from Groups 1-4.
- Three subjects are chosen at higher level and three at standard level.
- Admission in all classes will have to be validated by grade 10 subject teachers and/or DP subject teachers.
- Math, English and Language placements are strictly based on teacher recommendation.
- All students must study English and another language either from group 1 or 2.
- A second language selected from Group 1 may replace a Group 2 subject
- Two Language A courses must be selected to earn an IB Bilingual Diploma
- Students have the option of studying another language A not offered by the school with a tutor but this will entail additional costs for a parent hired tutor.

Not all subjects and combinations listed below may be available. Final course offerings depend on the number of students that sign up for a subject as well as scheduling and staffing constraints.

**Please put a tick mark against your chosen subject from each group and ask the relevant subject teacher to initial.**

<b>IB Group</b>	<b>Higher Level Subjects (select 3)</b>	<b>Standard Level Subjects (select 3)</b>
<b>1</b> <b>Language A</b> (Studies in Language and Literature)	<input type="checkbox"/> English A Literature <input type="checkbox"/> English A Language and Literature <input type="checkbox"/> Russian A Literature <input type="checkbox"/> Korean A Literature <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____	<input type="checkbox"/> English A Literature <input type="checkbox"/> English A Language and Literature <input type="checkbox"/> Russian A Literature <input type="checkbox"/> Korean A Literature <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____
<b>2</b> <b>Language B</b> (Language Acquisition)	<input type="checkbox"/> Russian B <input type="checkbox"/> French B (provisional) <input type="checkbox"/> German B (provisional)	<input type="checkbox"/> Russian ab initio <input type="checkbox"/> Russian B <input type="checkbox"/> French B (provisional) <input type="checkbox"/> German B (provisional)
<b>3</b> <b>Individuals &amp; Societies</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> History <input type="checkbox"/> Economics <input type="checkbox"/> Geography	<input type="checkbox"/> History <input type="checkbox"/> Economics <input type="checkbox"/> Geography
<b>4</b> <b>Experimental Sciences</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Biology <input type="checkbox"/> Chemistry <input type="checkbox"/> Physics	<input type="checkbox"/> Biology <input type="checkbox"/> Chemistry <input type="checkbox"/> Physics
<b>5</b> <b>Mathematics</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Math Higher Level	<input type="checkbox"/> Math Studies <input type="checkbox"/> Math Standard Level
<b>6</b> <b>Arts</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Music <input type="checkbox"/> Theatre <input type="checkbox"/> Visual Arts	<input type="checkbox"/> Music <input type="checkbox"/> Theatre <input type="checkbox"/> Visual Arts
<i>IB Arts subjects are challenging and may require extra commitment and time outside of class.</i>		

Student Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Parent Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Student Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## **Group 1: ENGLISH A: Literature**

## **Higher and Standard**

*The English A: Literature programme is a very rigorous literature course usually studied at the first language level of the student. It encourages the development of an appreciation of literature and the knowledge of a variety of cultures and societies through discussion and analysis of literature, responding both formally and creatively. Because the programme does not limit the study of literature to the achievements of one culture by encouraging the study of literature translated from another language into English, the students are able to gain a broad, international perspective of literature from cultures other than English-speaking cultures.*

### **Difference between higher and standard level**

Number of works to be read and analysed: 13 (HL) and 10 (SL)

Oral Commentary: at HL this is followed by an assessed discussion

### **Course Content**

In addition to learning how to analyse poetry and prose, there is a very demanding syllabus of 13 works (10 for SL) to be studied throughout the two years.

This course is designed to cover various genres, literary eras, major poets, writers and playwrights, a variety of regions and some books translated from other languages into English. Some works are chosen from a Prescribed Book List compiled by IB and others are the school's free choice. This results in a balanced programme of "classics" and more recent works, lending itself to representing a broad range of styles, cultures and preferences.

Once these works have been read and analysed, students are required to respond to them both orally and in writing. There are two oral assessments, one formal essay and an examination essay.

### **Assessment Details**

External exams consist of an Unseen Commentary on a poem or a piece of prose and a Formal Literary Analysis essay (2 papers). During the two-year period, students are expected to produce one formal piece of writing based on their World Literature works. This is externally assessed.

There are also two oral requirements: one is a formal oral commentary and the other is an interactive oral presentation.

*Oral assessments are recorded and assessed by the teacher, then sent to the IB for moderation.*

### **Prerequisites and special requirements**

The candidate should be proficient at an advanced level of English through most of their prior education.

### **Who should choose this course?**

- Students who are native speakers or have advanced English language proficiency
- Students who enjoy reading and who are able to write academic essays

### **Who should not choose this course?**

- Students who do not have advanced English skills with native fluency
- Students who do not like reading in English
- Students who are not strong in terms of English language literary analysis
- Students who do not have strong essay-writing techniques in English

### **Reference:**

International Baccalaureate, Diploma Programme Language A Literature Guide. Cardiff, United Kingdom: International Baccalaureate, 2011.

## **Group 1: ENGLISH A: Language & Literature** **Higher & Standard**

English A: Language and Literature is a course designed for students who have experience of using English in an academic context. Texts, both literary and non-literary, are studied according to form, content, purpose and audience as well as the social, historical and cultural context in which they were created.

### **Difference between higher and standard level**

All students study four options in the course of 2 years. The content of each option is greater for HL students; they are assessed using different criteria requiring higher levels of achievement and they sit different external exam papers which are longer than standard level, and have less guidance contained in them. For Paper 1 HL students are required to tackle a comparative analysis of a pair of texts, one of which is literary, whereas SL students analyse one non-literary text.

### **Course content**

Students study 4 options over the two years, 2 based on literary texts (HL–6 texts, SL–4 texts) and 2 based on a cultural study of a variety of authentic texts from real life: Language in a cultural context and language and mass communication.

### **Assessment details**

Assessment consists of a variety of internally and externally assessed work as follows:

	<i>Higher level</i>	<i>Standard level</i>
<i>External</i>		
Paper 1: Commentary	2 hours; 25%	1 ½ hours; 25%
Paper 2: Essay	2 hours; 25%	1 ½ hours; 25%
Written Tasks*	20%	20%
<i>Internal</i>		
Interactive oral	15%	15%
Individual oral	15%	15%

*Oral assessments are recorded and assessed by the teacher, then sent to the IB for moderation.*

\* At HL 4 Written Tasks must be completed of which 2 are externally assessed.

\* At SL 3 Written Tasks must be completed of which 1 is externally assessed.

### **Prerequisites and special requirements**

Students must have an initial proficiency in English to be successful in this course as determined by the school and language teachers.

### **Who should choose this course?**

The language background of the students enrolling on this course is likely to vary considerably – from monolingual students to students with more complex language profiles. This course is appropriate for students planning to study in Universities where English is the language of instruction.

### **Who should not choose this course?**

Students planning to study English Literature in university may be better prepared by the English A: Literature course.

#### **Reference:**

International Baccalaureate, Diploma Programme Language A: Language and Literature Guide. Cardiff, United Kingdom: International Baccalaureate, 2011.

## IB A1 한국어 수업 안내입니다.

안녕하세요, TIS 한국어교사 이향숙 입니다.

IB A1 모국어 프로그램을 신청한 학생과 부모님께 알려드립니다.

모국어 프로그램에 대해서 설명 드리려고 합니다.

High Level은 2년 동안 총 13작품/Standard Level은 10작품을 다룹니다.

이 작품들은 4가지 종류로 구분됩니다.

Part 1. 은 World Literature:한국어로 번역된 세계문학 작품입니다.

총 3 작품이 있습니다.

이 세 작품들은 IB 도서 목록 (IB Prescribed World Literature List) 에서 고릅니다.

세 작품들은 문화, 장르, 주제, 시대, 문체 등 적어도 하나의 공통점이 있어야 합니다.

세 작품들은 다른 작가들이 쓴 것이어야 합니다.

\* Part 1과정이 끝나면 12 학년에 World Lit.(세계문학 비교 에세이 1,창의적인 에세이 1)라는과제를 2개 제출해야 합니다. Standard Level은 세계 문학 비교 에세이 1.만 제출합니다.

\*참고로 World lit 은 1,000-1,500 단어입니다. 그리고 IB 에서 직접 채점을 합니다.

Part 2. 는 Detailed Study(심화과정)이며, 한국 문학 작품을 공부합니다.

총3개의 한국 문학작품을 다룹니다.

각 작품은 다른 장르여야 하고 IB Prescribed Book List 에서 고릅니다.

모든 작품은 다른 작가에 의해 쓰여진 작품이어야 합니다.

\*12학년에 Oral Commentary (구술 시험)을 봅니다. 참고로 시험 시간은 15분~20분 입니다. 이 시험은 담당 교사(Mrs. Lee)가 채점을 한 후, 녹음 된 CD를 IB에 보내어 또 한번의 채점이 이루어집니다.

Part 3. 는 Group Of Works 라고 해서 5월(졸업시험)에 이루어지는 시험에 쓸 작품들입니다.

총 4개의 작품들을 다룹니다.

그 중 한국 문학은 3 작품을 다루며, 모든 작품들은 IB Prescribed Book List 에서 골라야 합니다.

나머지 1개는 외국 문학으로, IB 도서목록에서 자유롭게 선택할 수 있습니다.

그러나 4작품 모두 같은 장르여야 하며, 4작품의 저자는 모두 달라야 합니다.

다시 한번 설명 드리자면, 네 작품들은 5월에 있을 시험에 사용할 책임입니다. 그리고 5월에 있을 시험은 IB 시험으로 IB에서 문제가 출제 되어 학교로 전달되며, 시험을 치른 뒤 봉해져서 IB로 전달되어 채점합니다.

즉 외부평가입니다.

Part 4. 는 일명 School's Free Choice(자유선택) 입니다.

총 3개의 작품을 다룹니다. 모두 도서목록(IB Prescribed Book List)에 구매 받지 않고 자유로이 선택할 수 있습니다.

그 중 한국 문학 2작품과 외국 문학 1작품입니다.

3개의 작품들은 모두 장르, 주제, 시대, 문화, 문체 등으로 공통점이 적어도 한가지는 있어야 합니다.

구술시험(Oral Presentation)-( Commentary와는 다릅니다!) 을 할 때 쓰여지는 작품들입니다.

\*참고로 Oral Presentation은 IB로 보내지 않으며, 학교 교사가 직접 채점합니다. 즉 내부평가입니다.

**Reference:** International Baccalaureate, Diploma Programme Language A: literature guide. February 2011. Geneva, Switzerland: International Baccalaureate Organization, 2011.

### **Group 1: Русский язык А: литература.** Продвинутый и стандартный уровень.

Русский язык А: литература – это литературный курс, направленный на развитие приемов литературного анализа и формирование способности высказывать независимые литературные суждения. Изучение истории родной литературы способствует развитию устных и письменных навыков владения русским языком. Изучение литературы предполагает оригинальное, критическое мышление, формирует творческую личность с развитым воображением.

Предлагаемый курс не ограничивается рассмотрением русской культуры и литературы. Изучение текстов литературных произведений зарубежных авторов позволяет сформировать глобальный взгляд на общечеловеческие проблемы.

#### **Цели курса:**

- Сформировать личностный подход к литературе и развить навыки литературного анализа
- Познакомить студентов с разнообразными литературными произведениями, относящимися к различным периодам, жанрам и стилям
- Расширить кругозор студентов за счёт изучения литературных произведений других культур
- Показать студентам различные подходы к изучению литературы, познакомить с техниками литературного анализа

#### **Различия между продвинутым и стандартным уровнем**

##### **Продвинутый уровень**

- Общее число изучаемых произведений: 13 (3 произведения мировой литературы)
- Внутренняя проверка. Устный компонент – индивидуальный устный комментарий и обсуждение (20 минут)

##### **Стандартный уровень:**

- Общее число изучаемых произведений: 10 (2 произведения мировой литературы)
- Внутренняя проверка. Устный компонент - индивидуальный устный комментарий (10 минут)

#### **Содержание курса:**

	<b>Продвинутый уровень</b>	<b>Стандартный уровень</b>
Часть 1. Произведения в переводе:	3 произведения	2 произведения
Часть 2. Детальное изучение:	3 произведения	2 произведения
Часть 3. Литературные жанры:	4 произведения	3 произведения
Часть 4. Школьный выбор:	3 произведения	3 произведения

#### **Система оценки:**

##### **I. Внешняя проверка (70%)**

Комментарий/анализ	20%
Эссе	25%
Письменное задание	25%

##### **II. Внутренняя проверка (30%)**

###### **Устный компонент**

Индивидуальный устный комментарий	15%
Индивидуальная устная презентация	15%

#### **На кого рассчитан данный курс**

Курс литературы предполагает, что студент свободно понимает произведения художественной литературы, написанные на русском языке, и имеет определенные навыки анализа литературного текста

#### **Кому не следует выбирать данный курс?**

Студентам, которые плохо понимают художественную литературу на русском языке.

**Reference:** International Baccalaureate, Diploma Programme Language A: literature guide. February 2011. Geneva, Switzerland: International Baccalaureate, 2011.

## Group 2: LANGUAGE *ab initio*

## Standard Level only

### *Beginners' Russian*

The main focus of the Language *ab initio* course is on the acquisition of language required for purposes and situations usual in everyday social interaction (communication through the use of language). This course aims to develop a variety of linguistic skills, and a basic awareness of the culture through the use of the target language. Language *ab initio* courses encourage students to practice the five language skills of listening, speaking, reading, writing and interaction. Language learning takes place in variety of ways and through a range of different media.

IB Language *ab initio* courses aim for students to learn to:

- understand and use the language in a range of contexts for a variety of purposes;
- use the language to communicate with other people;
- develop skills in listening, speaking, writing and reading;
- use the language to interact with and appreciate another culture

### Course content

The course is organized around the three themes which are: *individuals and society, leisure and work, urban and rural environment* which are divided into 20 topics. These themes and topics are studied through three areas of study:

1. Language
  - the four primary language skills (listening, speaking, reading, writing)
  - grammatical structures
  - vocabulary
2. Texts (as many types as possible)
3. Cultural awareness – exploring aspects of the culture related to the language studied

### Assessment details

External Assessment: Written Component (75%)

Examination Paper 1: Receptive skills	30%
Examination Paper 2: Productive skills	25%
Written assignment (200–300 words under classroom supervision)	20%

Internal Assessment: Oral Component (25%)

Individual Oral (Presentation followed by questions and conversation)	25%
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*Oral assessments are recorded, assessed by the teacher and sent to an IB examiner for moderation.*

### Prerequisites and special requirements

Given the intense nature of Language *ab initio* courses, students will need to demonstrate good language learning skills or limited exposure to the language previous to taking the class.

### Who should choose this course?

Language *ab initio* is appropriate for students with none to less than two years of experience in the target language. While previous exposure to the language may be helpful, it is not mandatory. Russian is a particularly useful class for learning language survival skills for travel or getting around Tashkent.

### Who should not choose this course?

Students should not take a language *ab initio* course in a language for which they have had 2 or more years of study or life experience.

**Reference:** International Baccalaureate Organization, Diploma Programme Language *ab initio* guide. Cardiff, United Kingdom: International Baccalaureate Organization, 2011.

## Group 2: LANGUAGE B

## Higher and Standard Level Intermediate Russian, French & German (provisional)

The focus of Language B is for intermediate to advanced language acquisition and to build intercultural understanding. Language B is intended for students with approximately 2-5 years of previous experience in the target language. Students are given the opportunity to reach a high degree of competence in a language, including the reading of literature at the higher level.

### Difference between higher and standard level

There is a common syllabus at SL and HL with literature as an additional component of the HL course. The differences between levels are determined by the depth and breadth of syllabus coverage, the assessment details, the assessment criteria, literature coverage and teaching hours. At SL the minimum prescribed number of hours is 150 and at HL it is 240 hours.

### Course content

At both higher level and standard level, a successful language B student should not only learn and assimilate basic language structures but should also be able to use the language in a range of situations and purposes for which and in which the language is used. These situations extend to the domains of work, social relationships and the discussion of abstract ideas at higher level.

- **The core**—consists of **three** areas of required study: Communication and media, Global issues, Social relationships.
- **Options**—teachers select **two** from the following **five** options: Cultural diversity, Customs and traditions, Health, Leisure, Science and technology
- **Higher Level**— students read **two** works of literature.

### Assessment details

External Assessment: Written Component (70%)

Examination Paper 1: Receptive skills 25%

Examination Paper 2: Written Productive skills 25%

Written assignment (200–300 words under classroom supervision) 20%

Internal Assessment: Oral Component (30%)

Individual Oral (Presentation followed by questions and conversation) 20%

Interactive Orals (3 classroom assessment activities set by the teacher) 10%

*Oral assessments are recorded and assessed by the teacher, then sent to the IB for moderation.*

### Prerequisites and special requirements

Given the intense nature of Language B courses, students will need to demonstrate good language learning skills. For standard level 2-3 years and for higher level 4-5 years of previous study in the language is the norm. Students should also interact regularly with native speakers of the language to build their language skills. The final decision on the appropriateness of the course and level of study are made by the relevant teacher together with the DP Coordinator.

### Who should choose this course?

The higher level course is particularly useful for students intending to study the language for a future career or for university study. Language B standard level may also be appropriate for students who have had social exposure to the language, are quick with languages and used to interacting with people speaking in the language of that country.

### Who should not choose this course?

Students who are new to the language and have had no previous experience with the language should not take this class. This is also not a class for students who are fluent in the language and have studied previously in schools where the target language was the language of instruction.

### Reference:

International Baccalaureate, Diploma Programme Language B Guide. Cardiff, United Kingdom: International Baccalaureate, 2011.



## Group 3: ECONOMICS

## Higher and Standard Level

How many times in the course of your daily routine have you felt the need for more time to spend with friends, the need for more money to buy music or a meal at a fancy restaurant? If your allowance was doubled would the money be enough? Three times of your present allowance? Four times? Suppose there were 48 hours in a day, would that really give you enough time to spend with friends and do all the things that you want to do? The answer to these questions is likely to be NO. Well, this *scarcity* of resources (time and money, in this case) is what economics is all about. Since you don't have money to buy all the things that you want, you need to prioritize and choose those that give you the most satisfaction. Economics is all about enabling you make these *choices*. It gives us the tools and techniques that we need to make, as economists say, *rational choices*. Welcome then, to the world of scarcity and choice and the need to *economise* on the use of resources.

### Difference between higher and standard level

All units consist of HL and SL topics. In most cases, HL units are an extension of common themes. However, there is a greater degree of mathematical analysis of economic theory in the higher level components.

### Course content

As a discipline, economics is a social science and we will draw on many of the ideas and concepts that you would have learnt in humanities, for instance. Economists also use a lot of mathematical logic in formulating and using economic theories, particularly graphing techniques. As all economic ideas also need to be expressed in words using intuitive logic and real world examples, your ability to communicate effectively in English is also important.

There are 4 broad themes in the economics curriculum:

1. Microeconomics
2. Macroeconomics
3. International economics
4. Development economics

Development economics is a common thread running through all the above units.

### Assessment details

The final assessment will comprise of both external and internal components as per the following:

Exam Paper	Format	Time (hours)		Weighting (%)	
		SL	HL	SL	HL
1	Extended response	1.5	1.5	40	30
2	Data response	1.5	1.5	40	30
3	HL only - problem solving using simple math in Economics	--	1	--	20
<b>Internal Assessment (3 commentaries) externally moderated</b>				20	20

### Pre-requisites and special requirements

If your grade in humanities and math is less than a 4, it will not be feasible for you to choose IB economics. It is advisable that to sign up at higher level, you should do either Math SL or HL.

### Who should choose this course?

DP Economics is an academically rigorous programme which demands a range of skills from simple mathematics to essay writing along with regular work and commitment. Once you do that it can also be very rewarding both in terms of higher grades and an understanding of the world around you.

### Who should not choose this course?

Economics is not an easy option. Please don't join if you cannot commit yourself to regular work.

### Reference:

International Baccalaureate, Diploma Programme Economics Guide November 2010. Geneva, Switzerland: International Baccalaureate, 2010.

## **Group 3: GEOGRAPHY**

## *Higher and Standard Level*

### **Nature of the Subject**

Geography is about the real world; the interactions between individuals, communities and the physical environment. It examines the processes and the response involved, and evaluates management strategies of the resulting changes. Geography helps us recognise and understand the intriguing similarities and the differences we see around us every day.

### **Difference between higher and standard level**

While the depth of study is similar, the standard level syllabus is not as broad. Students will study the core theme and an additional two optional themes. Standard level students are expected to cover the same skills as higher level students.

### **Course content**

The core theme – “Patterns and Change” examines population, wealth and development, environment quality and sustainability, and resource management. There are several optional themes from which to choose, but considering our location, “Freshwater – issues and conflicts”; “Extreme environments – deserts and mountains”; and “Geography of food and health” appear to be most suitable. A written report of a field study is also required. HL students focus on an additional theme – “Global Interactions”.

### **Assessment details**

In-school assessment will be principally through practice exam papers and essays, student presentations, short quizzes, mini-projects, case studies and lots of classroom discussion about various issues.

IB External Assessment

Exam Paper 1: Short and extended question on the core

Exam Paper 2: Two extended question on optional themes

Exam Paper 3: One essay question (HL only)

IB Internal Assessment: Field study written report

### **Prerequisites and special requirements**

A strong interest in the world around us is the only real prerequisite. However, as this course is new to TIS, there will be summer reading required to ensure an equal grounding for all students starting this course.

### **Who should choose this course?**

Geography is a great foundation for those interested in studying subjects as diverse as International Relations, World Development, Environmental Studies, Geology, Hydrology, Archaeology, or City Planning. Geographers work for governments, environmental agencies, charities and NGO's; there are geographers on top of mountains, on reefs, in rivers, on volcanoes, in refugee camps, in rainforests, in the Antarctic and under the ocean. If you want to know what is out there and why, if you like getting your hands dirty - this is the course for you.

### **Who should not choose this course?**

Do not choose this course if you think it will be an easy option. There is much to read, to analysis, to write. There are statistics, tables and graphs to draw and understand; maps to create and interpret; satellite images to comprehend. If you are reluctant to read and research on your own time, if you have never listened to a daily news broadcast or read a newspaper or journal, this may not be the course for you.

### **Reference:**

International Baccalaureate Organization, [Diploma Programme Geography Guide](#). Cardiff, United Kingdom: International Baccalaureate Organization, 2009

## Group 3: HISTORY

## Higher and Standard Level

### European Option

The aim of the IB History Course is to cover approximately 100 years of content and teach the skills necessary for not only a Historian but for an enlightened international citizen. This includes not only analysis of primary and secondary sources for bias but also the art of the analytical essay. Writing is thought made visible and making one's thoughts known in a clear manner is a large part of IB History.

### Difference between higher and standard level

There are few differences between the Higher and Standard level courses but those few are fairly important. At TIS we teach the same content to both groups although it is possible that the SL students will occasionally be released to work on their other HL courses. However the HL students have a third exam paper that requires the student to write 3 essays in quick succession over a 2 ½ hour time block.

### Course content

Alexander II and the Emancipation of the Serfs, Russian Foreign Policy in the 19<sup>th</sup> C, Unification of Germany and Bismarck, Causes of WWI, The Russian Revolution and Civil War, Treaty of Versailles, League of Nations, Weimar Germany, Rise of the Dictators: Stalin and Hitler, Causes of WW II, Beginnings of the Cold War, The Korean Civil War and then either Mao and the Communist Revolution or Castro in Cuba.

### Assessment details

Assessment will be principally through practice Exam papers and Essays but there will also be Power Point Presentations, Short Quizzes, Posters, mini-projects and lots of classroom discussion about various readings.

	SL % of grade	HL % of grade
Exam Paper 1: Questions on 5 different sources. (1 hour)	30	20
Exam Paper 2: Two essay questions. (1 ½ hours)	45	25
Exam Paper 3: Three essay questions. (2 ½ hours)	----	35
Internal Assessment	25	20

*Internal Assessment is a piece of original research between 1,500-2,000 words in length.*

### Prerequisites and special requirements

IB History is a reading and writing intensive course. Brilliance in English is however not necessary; the IB does not grade the English but the argument.

### Who should choose this course?

Why study History? The study of History requires solid analytical skills and the ability to present information in a competent manner. If you are planning to study International Relations, Development, Political Science, Journalism, Government or Law, IB History would be useful.

### Who should not choose this course?

History is not a course for the Laissez-faire. If you are reluctant to read and take notes outside of class, this is probably not the class for you. If however you love the study of bizarre personalities and the cut and thrust of dialectic you should think about taking History.

*"History is strewn thick with evidence that a truth is not hard to kill, but a lie, well told, is immortal."*

Mark Twain (1835-1910)

*"Historians are prophets with their face turned backward."*

Johann Friedrich Von Schiller (1759-1805) German dramatist, poet and historian

### Reference:

International Baccalaureate Organization, Diploma Programme History Guide. Cardiff, United Kingdom: International Baccalaureate Organization, 2008.

## Group 4: BIOLOGY

## Higher and Standard Level

Biology is the scientific study of the interactions that take place within and between living organisms and their chemical and physical environments. IB Biology in comparison to other IB science courses requires a larger amount of knowledge and statistical analysis to be learned. Do not think this is a math easy option. The emphasis however, is for students to acquire the relevant knowledge to gain a broad understanding of the key principles of biological systems. The major themes emphasized throughout IB Biology include, the relationships between *Structure and Function*, *Universality versus Diversity*, *Equilibrium within Systems* and *Evolution*. All IB science courses have a strong emphasis on experimentation and the scientific method as a way of gaining knowledge and understanding.

### Difference between higher and standard Level

The main differences between Higher Level (HL) and Standard Level (SL) Biology have to do with the time spent in study and the depth to which material must be learned.

### Course Content

Core Topics for SL and HL	Hours	Additional Topics for HL (AHL)	Hours
1: Statistical Analysis	2	7: Nucleic Acids and Proteins	11
2: Cells	12	8: Cell Respiration & Photosynthesis	10
3: The Chemistry of Life	15	9: Plant Science	11
4: Genetics	15	10: Genetics	6
5: Ecology and Evolution	16	11: Human Health and Physiology	17
6: Human Health and Physiology	20		
Extended Study (Options):		Extended Study (Options):	
D: Evolution	15	D: Evolution	22
G: Ecology and Conservation	15	G: Ecology and Conservation	22
Practical Work	40	Practical Work	60
Minimum Teaching Hours	150	Minimum Teaching Hours	240

### Assessment Details

Exam Paper	Format	Time (hours)		Weighting (%)	
		SL	HL	SL	HL
1	Multiple choice	$\frac{3}{4}$	1	20	20
2	Data analysis, short answer and essay	$1\frac{1}{4}$	$2\frac{1}{4}$	32	36
3	Analysis and short answer from options	1	$1\frac{1}{4}$	24	20
Internal Assessment (Lab Reports) externally moderated by the IBO				24	24

### Prerequisites and Special Requirements

A good background in 9<sup>th</sup>-10<sup>th</sup> grade biology, chemistry, physics and mathematics is recommended for IB Biology. HL candidates should have earned a grade of 5 or better in their previous biology course.

***An ecology trip working outdoors in sun and rain is a requirement for this course.***

### Who should choose this course?

HL Biology is recommended for students who wish to study biological sciences in university including medicine, nursing, pharmacy, biotechnology, genetic engineering, agriculture, forestry, conservation and environmental protection. SL Biology is recommended for students who may not plan to specialize in sciences in university but enjoy the challenges of learning about the living world and the way we need to interact with it responsibly in our daily lives and business.

### Who should not choose this course?

IB Biology should not be considered an easy science option. It involves a lot of writing, reading, complicated vocabulary, biochemistry, abstract concepts and mathematics (statistical analysis).

### Reference:

International Baccalaureate Organization, Diploma Programme Biology Guide. Cardiff, United Kingdom: International Baccalaureate Organization, 2007.

## Group 4: CHEMISTRY

## Higher and Standard Level

In IB Chemistry, the theoretical study of chemistry is combined with the acquisition of practical, investigational, and communication technology skills. Moral, ethical, social, economic and environmental implications of using science and technology are also considered.

### Difference between higher and standard Level

The skills and activities are common to students at both SL and HL, however students at HL are required to study some topics in greater depth. (See below.) SL students participate in 40 hours of practical work; 60 hours of practical work is required for HL students.

### Course Content

Students study the topics shown below. Two Optional Topics are also chosen from Biochemistry, Medicines and Drugs, Food Chemistry, and Environmental Chemistry, according to class interest.

#### SL and HL students study:

Topic 1: Quantitative chemistry  
Topic 2: Atomic structure  
Topic 3: Periodicity  
Topic 4: Bonding  
Topic 5: Energetics  
Topic 6: Kinetics  
Topic 7: Equilibrium  
Topic 8: Acids and bases  
Topic 9: Oxidation and reduction  
Topic 10: Organic chemistry  
Topic 11: Measurement and data processing

#### HL students study:

Topic 12: Atomic structure  
Topic 13: Periodicity  
Topic 14: Bonding  
Topic 15: Energetics  
Topic 16: Kinetics  
Topic 17: Equilibrium  
Topic 18: Acids and bases  
Topic 19: Oxidation and reduction  
Topic 20: Organic chemistry

### Assessment Details

*Paper 1:* multiple-choice questions.

*Paper 2:* short-answer and extended-response questions that may involve explanations, calculations, analysis or evaluation.

*Paper 3:* short-answer questions in each of the two options studied.

*Internal Assessment (IA):* a mixture of short- and long-term investigations plus an interdisciplinary project. SL and HL students are marked against the same assessment criteria.

### Prerequisites and Special Requirements

The completion of two semester-long courses in introductory chemistry (or the equivalent) is recommended. Concurrent enrollment in HL Mathematics or Mathematics Standard Level is recommended for HL students.

### Who should choose this course?

IB Chemistry is recommended for students who plan to study science-related subjects such as medicine, biological science or environmental science at university. Those who wish to pursue a career in engineering are also recommended to study IB Chemistry. Students who have enjoyed studying introductory chemistry or those who wish to have a better understanding of the physical world may also want to choose IB Chemistry as their Group 4 science.

#### Reference:

International Baccalaureate, Diploma Programme Chemistry Guide. Cardiff, United Kingdom: International Baccalaureate, 2007.

## Group 4: PHYSICS

## Higher and Standard Level

The Diploma Programme physics course allows students to develop traditional practical skills and techniques and to increase facility in the use of mathematics, which is the language of physics. It also allows students to develop interpersonal skills, and information and communication technology skills, which are essential in modern scientific endeavor and are important life-enhancing, transferable skills in their own right.

### Difference between higher and standard Level

Students at HL are required to study some topics in greater depth, to study additional topics and to study extension material of a more demanding nature than in the common options. The distinction between SL and HL is one of breadth and depth.

### Course Content

8 Core topics mandatory for SL and HL: Physics and physical measurement, Mechanics, Thermal physics, Oscillations and waves, Electric currents, Fields and forces, Atomic and nuclear physics, Energy, Power and climate change

Additional HL only topics: Motion in fields, Thermal physics, Wave phenomena, Electromagnetic induction, Quantum physics and nuclear physics, Digital technology

2 Options: SL only - Sight and wave phenomena, Quantum physics and nuclear physics, Digital technology, Relativity and particle physics. Available to HL and SL – Astrophysics, Communications, Electromagnetic waves. At HL only – Relativity, Medical Physics, and Particle Physics.

### Assessment Details

#### Standard Level

Paper 1	20% of the grade	Multiple Choice Paper
Paper 2	32% of the grade	Extended response on core topics
Paper 3	24% of the grade	Extended response on the option topics
Internal Assessment	24% of the grade	Two assessments in each criterion

#### Higher Level

Paper 1	20% of the grade	Multiple Choice Paper
Paper 2	36% of the grade	Extended response on core topics
Paper 3	20% of the grade	Extended response on the option topics
Internal Assessment	24% of the grade	Two assessments in each criterion

### Prerequisites and Special Requirements

A passing score in 10<sup>th</sup> grade physics (or similar level science course) will enable any student to study DP Physics at the Standard Level. Higher Level candidates should have a 5 or better in 10<sup>th</sup> grade physics.

### Who should choose this course?

- You are curious about the physical world around you.
- You enjoy exploring the way things work.
- You like to take things apart, look inside and play with physical objects.
- You are interested in a career in Engineering, Physics, or another technical field.

### Who should not choose this course?

Students who struggle with algebraic manipulations will struggle with the mathematical demands of this course.

#### Reference:

International Baccalaureate, Diploma Programme Physics Guide. Cardiff, United Kingdom: International Baccalaureate, 2012.

## **Group 5: MATHEMATICAL STUDIES**

## **Standard Level**

This course is available at SL only. It caters for students with varied backgrounds and abilities. More specifically, it is designed to build confidence and encourage an appreciation of mathematics in students who do not anticipate a need for mathematics in their future studies. Students taking this course need to be already equipped with fundamental skills and a rudimentary knowledge of basic processes.

### **Difference between higher and standard Level**

This course includes topics in Sets and Logic that are not included in the other two courses. The focus of this course is in the day to day application of basic skills in mathematics. Although all three courses have a range of topics, Mathematical Studies introduces the key concepts of the topics through applications and simple techniques. The development of topics starts from first principles and builds on student's own logical thinking skills.

### **Course Content**

7 Core topics: Numbers and Algebra, Descriptive Statistics, Logic, sets and probability, Statistical Applications, Geometry and trigonometry, Mathematical Models and Introductory differential calculus.

### **Assessment Details**

Internal Assessment: (20% of the final grade)

Students must complete the Project, an individual mathematics investigation in a topic of student's choice. The project is an individual piece of work involving the collection of information or the generation of measurements, and the analysis and evaluation of the information or measurements.

The project provides an opportunity for students to carry out a mathematical investigation in the context of another course being studied, a hobby or interest of their choice using skills learned before and during the course. This process allows students to ask their own questions about mathematics and to take responsibility for a part of their own course of studies in mathematics.

External Assessment: (80% of the final grade split equally over two papers)

Paper 1	1 hour 30 minutes	Short response questions
Paper 2	1 hour 30 minutes	Extended response questions

### **Prerequisites and Special Requirements**

All students may select this course.

### **Who should choose this course?**

- You would like to focus on other subjects more than math.
- Your grades in math are not always very good.
- You are interested in studying subjects in the humanities and the arts at university.

### **Who should not choose this course?**

This course is occasionally not accepted for entrance into some university programs that require a strong mathematics background such as engineering, advanced economics, chemistry or physics and this also depends on the country. Students and parents should research university requirements for particular majors.

### **Reference:**

International Baccalaureate, [Diploma Programme Mathematical Studies SL](#). Cardiff, United Kingdom: International Baccalaureate, 2012.

## **Group 5: MATHEMATICS**

## **Standard Level**

This course caters for students who already possess knowledge of basic mathematical concepts, and who are equipped with the skills needed to apply simple mathematical techniques correctly. The majority of these students will expect to need a sound mathematical background as they prepare for future studies in subjects such as chemistry, economics, psychology and business administration.

### **Difference between higher and standard Level**

This course covers the same core topics as higher level but includes a smaller range of techniques and fewer proofs. There is no option for the SL course.

### **Course Content**

The course focuses on introducing important mathematical concepts through the development of mathematical techniques. The intention is to introduce students to these concepts in a comprehensible and coherent way, rather than insisting on mathematical rigor. Students should wherever possible apply the mathematical knowledge they have acquired to solve realistic problems set in an appropriate context.

7 Core topics: Algebra, Functions, Trigonometry, Vectors, Statistics, Probability, Calculus

### **Assessment Details**

Internal Assessment (20%):

Portfolio of 2 assignments (investigation & modeling)

The portfolio offers students a framework for developing independence in their mathematical learning by engaging in mathematical investigation and mathematical modeling. Students are provided with opportunities to take a considered approach to these activities and to explore different ways of approaching a problem. The portfolio also allows students to work without the time constraints of a written examination and to develop the skills they need for communicating mathematical ideas.

External Assessment:

Paper 1: (40%)      2 hours, calculator not allowed

Paper 2 (40%)      2 hours, calculator required

### **Prerequisites and Special Requirements**

- You could be in either of the Grade 10 Math classes
- If you are in the standard class, you achieve an overall grade of at least a 5
- You are able to consistently score at level 5 or higher on Criterion A

### **Who should choose this course?**

- You are a good math student and can apply simple mathematical techniques correctly.
- You feel successful when doing math.
- You are interested in studying science, engineering, economics or business in university.
- You plan on taking physics or chemistry in DP.

### **Who should not choose this course?**

Students seeking admission in highly competitive universities in technical fields may want to consider Mathematics HL if they qualify.

### **Reference:**

International Baccalaureate, Diploma Programme Mathematics SL. Cardiff, United Kingdom: International Baccalaureate, 2012.



## **Group 5: MATHEMATICS**

## **Higher Level**

This course caters for students with a good background in mathematics who are competent in a range of analytical and technical skills. The majority of these students will be expecting to include mathematics as a major component of their university studies, either as a subject in its own right or within courses such as physics, engineering and technology. Others may take this subject because they have a strong interest in mathematics and enjoy meeting its challenges and engaging with its problems.

### **Difference between higher and standard Level**

The abstract areas of justification and proof are key aspects of this course. This course should only be taken by students who truly enjoy abstract mathematical challenges and thought.

### **Course Content**

Math HL focuses on developing important mathematical concepts in a comprehensible, coherent and rigorous way, using a carefully balanced approach. Students are encouraged to apply their mathematical knowledge to solving problems set in a variety of meaningful contexts. Development of each topic includes justification and proof of results. Students embarking on this course should expect to develop insight into mathematical form and structure, and should be intellectually equipped to appreciate the links between concepts in different topic areas. They should also be encouraged to develop the skills needed to continue their mathematical growth in other learning environments.

6 Core topics: Algebra, Functions, Trigonometry, Vectors, Statistics & Probability, Calculus

One option: Statistics & Probability, Sets-Relations-Groups, Series & Differential Equations, Discrete mathematics

### **Assessment Details**

Internal Assessment (20%): Mathematical Exploration

External Assessment:

Paper 1: (30%)	2 hours, calculator not allowed
Paper 2 (30%)	2 hours, calculator required
Paper 3 (20%)	1 hour, calculator required

### **Prerequisites and Special Requirements**

- You are in Grade 10 Extended math,
- You achieve an overall grade of at least a 5
- You are able to consistently score at level 6 or higher on Criterion A

### **Who should choose this course?**

- You consistently score 6-7's in math
- You have a range of analytical and technical math skills.
- You enjoy thinking mathematically
- You would like to study mathematics or engineering at university
- You have a teacher recommendation to do this course

### **Who should not choose this course?**

This course requires a high degree of fluency in mathematics. Students who struggle with algebraic manipulations and abstract thinking will struggle in this course.

### **Reference:**

International Baccalaureate, Diploma Programme Mathematics HL Guide. Cardiff, United Kingdom: International Baccalaureate, 2012.

## Group 6: MUSIC

## Higher and Standard Level

The aims of IB Music programme are to give students the opportunity to explore and enjoy the diversity of music throughout the world; encourage students to develop perceptual skills to recognize, speculate, analyze, identify, discriminate and hypothesize in relation to music; enable students to develop creatively their knowledge, abilities and understanding through performance and composition; assist students to develop their potential as musicians.

### Difference between higher and standard Level

HL Music is designed for the specialist music student with a background in musical performance and composition, who may pursue music at university or conservatoire level. SL Music is more accommodating for students with a variety of interests and backgrounds as shown below.

### Course Content

Higher Level Music (240 hours) has 3 compulsory parts:

- Musical Perception and Analysis
- Solo Performance: voice or instrument, one or more recitals
- Composition: three contrasting compositions

Standard Level Music (150 hours) has three options from which the student may choose:

1. Solo Performance Option. This is for students with a background in musical performance.
  - Musical Perception and Analysis
  - Solo Performance: voice or instrument, one or more recitals
2. Group Performance Option. This is for students with a general interest in music, or those without prior experience, particularly members of ensembles.
  - Musical Perception and Analysis
  - Group Performance: two or more public performances
3. Composition Option. This is for students with a background in composition.
  - Musical Perception and Analysis
  - Group Performance: two or more public performances

### Assessment Details

External Assessment – Sent to IB examiners for assessment	
Musical Perception and Analysis <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Study of Prescribed Work</li><li>○ Study of Music Genres and styles</li></ul> Musical Investigation	Examination - Listening Paper
Internal Assessment – Depends on HL or which SL options have been chosen. Internal Assessment is recorded, internally marked and the recording externally moderated by the IB.	
1. Solo Performance 2. Group Performance 3. Composition	

### Prerequisites and Special Requirements

Students choosing IB Music need strong music reading skills, at least two years of music performance experience (instrument or singing) and strong analytic skills.

### Who should choose this course?

IB Music is recommended to the students who may want to pursue music as their future career and also to those with the particular interest in music history, theory and practice.

### Who should not choose this course?

Students without preliminary music skills and knowledge should not choose IB Music.

### Reference:

International Baccalaureate, Diploma Programme Music Guide. Cardiff, United Kingdom: International Baccalaureate Organization, 2009.

## **Group 6: THEATRE**

## **Higher and Standard Level**

IB Theatre is an intensive and practical course that emphasizes three basic ideas: Theatre in performance, theatre in production and theatre in the world. Course work includes involvement in three productions, production work across several theatre disciplines (acting, directing, designing, technical work etc.) and exploration of theatre from different cultural traditions and practices.

### **Difference between higher and standard level**

The differences between higher and standard level are primarily in the word count of the final assessments and in the range of options available to students in their Independent Project. Standard Level students have, in some assessments, less justification of their artistic choices to make in connection with theatre theory. Because the course is intense, many students find it preferable to take it at higher level.

### **Course content**

The aims of the course are to understand theatre in the different contexts of theatre in performance (as performers), in production (as directors, designers, etc.) and in the world (from different cultural and practical perspectives.) The course emphasizes contemporary practice so research tasks and class exploration will delve into a range of performance modes that may be unfamiliar. Research is one critical component of the course; documentation of the creative process is another; devising original theatre pieces is a third. Experimentation with theoretical concepts is a major component in the working methods of the class, though it doesn't mean that everyone who takes the course sees themselves as an actor or a director.

### **Assessment details**

There are four major assessments in the last stages of the course:

#### Internal assessment-

1. Theatre performance and production presentation: Students speak for 20-30 minutes with pictures about their journey through the course content.
2. Independent project portfolio: students submit the project journal from an independent project based on a personal area of interest.

#### External assessment-

1. Research Investigation: students undertake dramaturgical research on a topic of interest and compile a paper based on findings from contacting professionals in the field and scholars, readings, and other research.
2. Practical Performance Proposal: students choose one of 5 stimuli given by the IB in the last month of the course. They have 4 weeks to create a concept for an original theatre piece and develop of director's book showing their exploration, formation and development of their idea.

### **Prerequisites and special requirements**

The work of the course is approachable from multiple perspectives and previous drama experience is not a prerequisite.

### **Who should choose this course?**

The course exemplifies the IB learner profile. Students who are willing to contribute their passion, creativity, divergent thinking, intellectual rigour, open-mindedness, curiosity and willingness to express themselves will be right at home.

### **Who should not choose this course?**

The course is not for those who like to take a back seat and let others take risks. Students with fear of presenting or other issues have had breakthroughs in the course and students who thought they weren't a perfect fit sometimes find that they are. If that is the case, it is wise to discuss the issue with the teacher before enrolling.

### **Reference:**

International Baccalaureate, Diploma Programme Theatre Guide. Cardiff, United Kingdom: International Baccalaureate, March 2007.

## Group 6: VISUAL ARTS

## Higher and Standard Level

The IB Visual Arts course is for students with a special interest in developing the skills of artistic investigation and expression. The IB Visual Arts course demands practice in the use of various media, knowledge and experimentation of artistic techniques, development of creative ideas and the ability to relate to all art in the many social, cultural and historical contexts.

### Difference between Higher and Standard Level

The higher level visual arts course is designed to enable students to study visual arts in university. While the course content is the same for both higher and standard visual arts, the assessment criteria are different. The criteria for higher level are more rigorously applied which means the same piece of work assessed against the standard level criteria could earn higher marks than when assessed against the higher level criteria. This difference reflects the fact that higher level students need to produce more work, spend more time studying to a greater depth and demonstrate a greater development of skills and abilities.

### Course Content

Option A is designed for students who wish to concentrate on studio practice in visual arts. Students will produce investigation workbooks to support, inform, develop and refine studio work through sustained contextual, visual and critical investigation. The investigation workbooks are integral to studio practice and should reflect the student's critical visual and written investigation.

Option B is designed for students who wish to concentrate on contextual, visual and critical investigation in visual arts. In their investigation workbooks students will explore fully an integrated range of ideas within a contextual, visual and critical framework and produce studio work based on their visual and written investigation. Students should demonstrate connections between academic investigation and studio work.

### Assessment Details

Option A	External Assessment of Studio Work: 60% A visiting examiner assesses a selection of the student's studio work in the form of an exhibition followed by an interview.
	Internal Assessment of Investigation Research Workbook: 40% A selection of the student's investigation workbook is internally assessed by the teacher and sent away for externally moderation by the IBO.
Option B	External Assessment of Investigation Research Workbook: 60% A visiting examiner assesses a selection of the student's investigation workbook followed by an interview.
	Internal Assessment of Studio Work: 40% A selection of the student's studio work is internally assessed by the teacher and sent away for externally moderation by the IBO.

### Prerequisites and Special Requirements

Students choosing IB Visual Arts need a strong self-guided work ethic and a love for artistic expression. A large amount of independent work outside of class will be required.

### Who should choose this course?

IB Visual Arts is recommended to the students who may want to pursue art related fields in university or for those who would like to broaden their perspectives on life through art.

### Who should not choose this course?

Students who are struggling academically or looking for a light course should not take IB Visual Arts. This is a rigorous course which will put heavy demands on a student's preparation time for their other subjects and on a student's personal time.

### Reference:

International Baccalaureate, Diploma Programme Visual Arts Guide. Cardiff, United Kingdom: International Baccalaureate, 2007.